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DR—32—2022

FACULTY OF LAW

B.A. LL.B. (First Year) (Second Semester) EXAMINATION

FEBRUARY, 2023

ENGLISH

Paper – II

(General English)

(Tuesday, 14-02-2023)

Time : 2.00 p.m. to 4.00 p.m.

Time—2 Hours

Maximum Marks—50

N.B. :— (i) All questions carry equal marks.

(ii) Attempt any five questions.

1. Read the following passage and answer the questions based on it : 10

Taxes are imposed by a government and collected at regular intervals. Taxes include income tax, excise tax and tariffs. Although taxes are commonly thought of only a means of raising revenue for a government, it is important to recognize that taxes play a major role in country's economic policy.

It was quite late in human history that governments came to rely on taxes for the buck of their revenue, and these taxes were levied with the consent of the people governed.

In ancient Greece and Rome most of the state revenue came from income from mines, tributes from countries defeated in war, gifts from wealthy citizens and taxes on trade and consumption of goods. Generally there was no tax

on income or wealth. Infact the burden of taxes was borne by poor people, slaves and conquered people. Tax was associated with bondage and slavery; only in modern times has tax becomes the sign of freedom. It was only after a long struggle during the middle ages that taxes become less arbitrary and oppressive. In modern societies taxes paid by citizens are indirect proportions in their income.

Questions :

- (i) What purpose taxes supposed to serve ?
- (ii) Were taxes always levied with consent of people ?
- (iii) Where did state revenue come from in ancient Greece and Rome ?
- (iv) Who bore the main burden of taxes in those days ?
- (v) Are taxes arbitrary today ?

2. Do as directed (any *ten*) : 10

- (i) If you don't run, the Police will catch you. (Use 'unless')
- (ii) He saw the lion. He closed his eyes. (Use 'hardly-when')
- (iii) I have been ill the last one month. (Use 'correct preposition')
- (iv) He is smart. (Use question tag)
- (v) He came (on/by/from) foot.
- (vi) Bring me a glass of water. (Change the narration)
- (vii) He played Chess. (Rewrite in simple present tense)

- (viii) As soon as I listen music, I feel happy. (Use 'No soonerthan')
- (ix) No sooner did I see him, he left the place. (Use 'As soon as')
- (x) It is too dark to see anything. (Remove 'too')
- (xi) He cannot speak English. (Use 'able to')
3. Correct the following sentences giving reasons (any *five*) : 10
- (i) Neither I nor you are guilty.
- (ii) He smoke a cigar.
- (iii) He is one of my cousin.
- (iv) I have watched 'Dabang' yesterday.
- (v) He is a honest person.
- (vi) He found a chain that he lost.
- (vii) Police has caught the thief.
4. Change any *five* of the following into indirect speech : 10
- (i) He said, "I have done it."
- (ii) He asked her, "How far is your house from here ?"
- (iii) A stranger said, "He had worked hard."
- (iv) "Let's take another example", said the teacher.
- (v) Children whispered, "How terrible man he is !"
- (vi) She said, "Sugar is sweet."
- (vii) Mother said, "Let him come with us."

P.T.O.

5. Change any *five* of the following into degrees of comparison : 10

(i) Pune is cooler than Bangalore.

(Change to positive degree)

(ii) Tiger is one of the wildest animals in the forest.

(Change to comparative degree)

(iii) Rama is not as wise as Shyama.

(Change to comparative degree)

(iv) Painting is more difficult than photography.

(Change to positive degree)

(v) Iron is the most useful of all metals.

(Change to comparative degree)

(vi) Very few animals are as big as elephant.

(Change to superlative degree)

(vii) Mother is more than earth.

(Change to positive degree)

6. Give meaning and use in your own sentences (any *five*) : 10

(i) Bonafide

(ii) Denovo

(iii) Vice-versa

(iv) Per capita

- (v) Ultra vires
- (vi) Ab initio
- (vii) Actum.

7. Write an application letter for the post of law officer in L and T Mumbai. 10

Or

Write a complaint letter to your Principal regarding the abuse of internet facility provided by the college.

8. Read the following passage and make notes from it : 10

The human brain is spherical like a ball. It is divided into two halves, called the two hemispheres. The right hemisphere controls the working of the left side of the body, while left hemisphere controls right side. Further more each hemisphere controls certain kinds of mental activity. In most people reasoning or logical thinking and the learning of mathematics and languages are controlled by left hemisphere, while abilities in the arts and crafts and in music, dance and sports are controlled by the right hemisphere.

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FACULTY OF LAW

B.A. LL.B. (First Year) (Second Semester) EXAMINATION

FEBRUARY, 2023

ECONOMICS—II

(Thursday, 16-2-2023)

Time : 2.00 p.m. to 4.00 p.m.

Time—Two Hours

Maximum Marks—50

N.B. :— (i) Attempt any five questions.

(ii) All questions carry equal marks.

(iii) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

1. Define agricultural productivity. Explain the causes of low agricultural productivity in Indian agriculture. 10
2. Discuss the long term objectives of economic planning. 10
3. Discuss the problems of landless labour in India. 10
4. Explain the concept of export promotion measures. 10
5. Discuss the causes of high population growth in India. 10
6. Explain the features of Indian economy as underdeveloped economy. 10

P.T.O.

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7. Define Unemployment. Discuss the various kinds of unemployment in India. 10
8. Write short notes on (any two) : 10
- (a) Causes of poverty
 - (b) Problems of economic development
 - (c) Importance of small scale industries.

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FACULTY OF LAW

B.A. LL.B.-I (Second Semester) EXAMINATION

FEBRUARY, 2023

(New Course)

POLITICAL SCIENCE—II

(Key Concept of Political Science)

(Monday, 20-2-2023)

Time : 2.00 p.m. to 4.00 p.m.

Time—Two Hours

Maximum Marks—50

N.B. :— (i) Solve any five questions.

(ii) All questions carry equal marks.

1. Discuss in detail types of power. 10
2. Discuss in detail difference between power and authority. 10
3. Write a note on the concept of Liberty. 10
4. Define Equality. Explain its types. 10
5. What are the dimensions of Justice ? 10
6. Write a note on political participation. 10
7. What are the functions of welfare state ? 10
8. Write short notes on (any two) : 10
 - (a) Features of power
 - (b) Concept of right
 - (c) Significance of welfare state.

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FACULTY OF LAW

B.A.LL.B.-I (Second Semester) EXAMINATION

FEBRUARY, 2023

HISTORY

Paper – II

(Wednesday, 22-2-2023)

Time : 2.00 p.m. to 4.00 p.m.

Time—2 Hours

Maximum Marks—50

N.B. :— (i) Attempt any five questions.

(ii) All questions carry equal marks.

1. Discuss the administrative system of Guptas Dynasty.
2. Explain in brief the role played by Gandhiji in the National Movement.
3. Write a detailed note on Quit India Movement.
4. Explain the Judicial system of Mauryas Dynasty.
5. Evaluate the efforts of Swami Dayananda Saraswati as a religious and social reformer.
6. Discuss the non-corporation movement in India.
7. Explain the Republics in Ancient India.

WT

(2)

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8. Write short notes on (any *two*) :

- (a) Subhash Chandra Bose
- (b) National Congress
- (c) Lal-Bal-Pal
- (d) Indian National Army
- (e) Abolition of Sati system.

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FACULTY OF HUMANITIES

B.A. LL.B. (First Year) (Second Semester) EXAMINATION

FEBRUARY, 2023

SOCIOLOGY

Paper—II

(General Principles and Indian Sociology)

(Monday, 27-2-2023)

Time : 2.00 p.m. to 4.00 p.m.

Time—Two Hours

Maximum Marks—50

N.B. :— (i) Attempt any five questions.

(ii) All questions carry equal marks.

1. Explain the continuity of Indian Society. 10
2. Describe the diversity of language in India. 10
3. Discuss on different communities in India. 10
4. Elaborate the changing nature of caste system. 10
5. Explain the functions of family. 10
6. Elucidate the plurality of Indian Society. 10

WT

(2)

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7. Write in detail the importance of kinship institution. 10
8. Write short notes on any *two* of the following : 10
- (a) Unity of India
 - (b) Meaning of village
 - (c) Religion.

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